

- ※ ㉞ 動詞が be 動詞で 補語が名詞, 代名詞および形容詞である場合

This is a book.
That pen is yours.
- ※ ㉟ 動詞が be 動詞以外で補語が名詞および形容詞である場合

Jane is very kind.
That girl will become a good singer.
That child looks happy.

㊱ 主語 + be 動詞 + ~ + 動名詞ならびに how, that, what, when, where which および who で始まる節

It is no use crying over spilt milk.
It was clear what he was going to do.
It is natural that she should disagree.

(ウ) 主語 + 動詞 + 目的語の文型

- ※ ㊲ 目的語が名詞, 代名詞および動名詞である場合

Tom has a ball in his hand.
The children enjoyed watching TV.
- ※ ㊳ 目的語および不定詞, how + 不定詞および what + 不定詞である場合

The boy began to sing a song.
Tom knows how to drive a car.
The man didnt know what to say.
- ※ ㊴ 目的語が that, what, when, where および who で始まる節である場合

Do you know when Mary will come?
- ※ ㊵ 目的語 that が省略された節である場合

I think Tom will come tomorrow.

㊶ 目的語が when + 不定詞, where + 不定詞および which + 不定詞である場合

I did not know when to start.
You should decide where to go.

㊷ 目的語が how, if, which および why で始まる節である場合

Do you know how it happened?
She will find why her mother has not come.

(エ) 主語 + 動詞 + 間接目的語 + 直接目的語の文型

- ※ ㊸ 直接目的語が名詞および代名詞である場合

My uncle showed me some pictures.
Father gave me that.
- ※ ㊹ 直接目的語が how, what, when および where + 不定詞である場合 ㊸

I'll tell you when to start.
- ※ ㊺ 直接目的語が that で始まる節である場合

Mary told Mother that she would come back by six o'clock.

㊻ 直接目的語が which + 不定詞である場合

Will you tell me which to choose?

㊼ 直接目的語が how, if, what, when where, which, who および why である場合

Mother taught me where I could get the book.